Marginals (Likely Voters) Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

January 3, 2024

Targoz Market Research ®

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Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Generated on January 3, 2024

How often would you say you vote?

	Likely Voter		
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Always Column %	39%	54% B	0%
Nearly Always Column %	34%	46% B	0%
Part of The Time Column %	11%	0%	41% A
Seldom Column %	10%	0%	35% A
Never Vote Column %	6%	0%	23% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

In general, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in: The United States $\ensuremath{^*}$

		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Total Satisfied Column %	29%	25%	41% A
Very Satisfied Column %	6%	6%	7%
Somewhat Satisfied Column %	23%	19%	34% A
Somewhat Dissatisfied Column %	32%	36% B	21%
Very Dissatisfied Column %	34%	37% B	25%
Total Dissatisfied Column %	66%	73% B	45%
Not Sure Column %	5%	2%	14% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

In general, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in: The State of Tennessee $\ensuremath{^*}$

		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Total Satisfied Column %	62%	64% B	57%
Very Satisfied Column %	21%	26% B	8%
Somewhat Satisfied Column %	41%	38%	49% A
Somewhat Dissatisfied Column %	22%	22%	20%
Very Dissatisfied Column %	13%	13%	12%
Total Dissatisfied Column %	34%	35%	32%
Not Sure Column %	4%	1%	11% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

In general, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in: K-12 Public Education In Tennessee \ast

	Likely Voter		
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Total Satisfied Column %	48%	47%	51%
Very Satisfied Column %	12%	14% B	6%
Somewhat Satisfied Column %	36%	33%	45% A
Somewhat Dissatisfied Column %	27%	32% B	15%
Very Dissatisfied Column %	12%	13%	10%
Total Dissatisfied Column %	39%	45% B	24%
Not Sure Column %	12%	7%	25% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

As you and your family plan for the next year, are you doing so expecting the U.S. economy to be...

*			Likely Voter	
		Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
	Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Total B	ooming or Growing Column %	18%	19%	15%
	Booming Column %	2%	2% B	0%
Growin	g, but not booming Column %	16%	16%	15%
	Holding steady Column %	20%	20%	19%
Slowing, b	out not in recession Column %	29%	29%	31%
	In recession Column %	23%	27% B	13%
Total Slo	owing or Recession Column %	53%	56% B	44%
	I'm not sure Column %	10%	5%	23% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Compared to a year ago, would you say that you and your family are economically...

		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Total Better Off Column %	20%	20%	20%
A lot better off Column %	4%	4%	3%
Somewhat better off Column %	16%	16%	17%
About the same Column %	40%	36%	49% A
Somewhat worse off Column %	29%	33% B	20%
A lot worse off Column %	11%	11%	11%
Total Worse Off Column %	40%	44% B	31%

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

How do you feel about the following statement: Generally speaking, the way state government runs in Tennessee serves as a good model for other states to follow? *

	Likely Voter		
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Total Agree Column %	45%	49% B	33%
Strongly agree Column %	10%	13% B	3%
Somewhat agree Column %	35%	36% B	30%
Not sure Column %	24%	17%	43% A
Somewhat disagree Column %	16%	19% B	10%
Strongly disagree Column %	15%	15%	13%
Total Disagree Column %	31%	34% B	23%

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

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Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Generated on January 3, 2024

How would you rate the job the Tennessee Legislature is doing? Would you say that you...

		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Total Approve Column %	38%	45% B	18%
Approve strongly Column %	8%	10% B	3%
Approve somewhat Column %	30%	36% B	15%
Neither approve nor disapprove Column %	22%	16%	38% A
Disapprove somewhat Column %	17%	17%	18%
Disapprove strongly Column %	18%	18%	16%
Total Disapprove Column %	35%	36%	34%
Not Sure Column %	5%	3%	10% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

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Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Tennessee is one of only four states without a cap limiting how much local governments can raise property taxes. Which of the following options best reflects your opinion on how property tax increases should be handled? *

	Likely Voter		
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
I believe there should be a combination of statewide regulation and local decision- making Column %	39%	40%	36%
I support implementing a statewide cap on property tax increases Column %	35%	39% B	23%
I support leaving the decision to increase property taxes solely to the local mayor and city council/county commission Column %	11%	12%	9%
I'm not sure Column %	15%	9%	32% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Would you support a cap on property tax increases in Tennessee if such increases had to be approved by voters in a referendum? *

		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Yes, I would support a cap with voter approval Column %	67%	73% B	53%
No, I would not support a cap, even with a voter approval requirement Column %	13%	12%	17% A
I'm not sure Column %	19%	15%	30% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Zoning regulations set rules for land use and building types in different areas of a city or town. These laws dictate land use and the types of buildings that can be constructed. How do you believe zoning regulations impact your community? *

	Likely Voter		
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Positively, by managing growth and land use effectively Column %	40%	44% B	29%
Negatively, by restricting development and personal property use Column %	21%	20%	22%
No significant impact Column %	20%	20%	21%
I'm not sure Column %	18%	15%	28% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

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Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Here are two opposing opinions about zoning regulations. One statement will represent the opinions of a person named Smith, and the other will represent the opinions of a person named Jones. Smith says zoning laws limit personal use of private property and reduce the ability to build more homes, resulting in more expensive homes and fewer housing options for those seeking to buy or rent a home. Jones says zoning laws prevent out-of-control growth and protect the character of neighborhoods, and they should remain stringent, even if this limits the housing supply for those seeking to buy or rent a home. Which one of these two opinions do you agree with? *

		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Total Smith Column %	36%	33%	44% A
Strongly Agree with Smith Column %	11%	8%	17% A
Somewhat Agree with Smith Column %	25%	25%	28%
Somewhat Agree with Jones Column %	33%	36% B	25%
Strongly Agree with Jones Column %	14%	18% B	5%
Total Jones Column %	47%	53% B	30%
I do not agree with either Column %	17%	14%	25% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

What do you think is the best approach to providing affordable housing?

*		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Private sector builds affordable housing, incentivized by government tax breaks Column %	20%	21%	17%
The government provides financial assistance to homeowners and renters for more affordable housing options Column %	18%	15%	27% A
Private sector increases the overall housing supply without government intervention, aiming to lower housing costs throu Column %	16%	18% B	10%
Government funds affordable housing, but private sector companies handle construction Column %	10%	11% B	6%
Private sector is mandated to offer a portion of housing at reduced rates for low-income residents Column %	9%	10%	8%
Government directly constructs affordable housing units Column %	7%	8%	6%
I am not sure Column %	19%	17%	25% A

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Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Under Tennessee's existing Education Savings Account (ESA) program, families of eligible K-12 students can use a portion of their per-pupil funding on certain educational expenses such as private school tuition, tutoring, educational therapy, or other educational purposes. These ESAs are available to families in Memphis, Nashville, and Chattanooga. Gov. Bill Lee has proposed an Education Freedom Scholarship Act to give the same options to all Tennessee families. Would you support or oppose expanding educational choice statewide? *

		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Total Support Column %	68%	71% B	60%
Strongly support Column %	35%	33%	39%
Somewhat support Column %	34%	38% B	21%
Somewhat oppose Column %	12%	11%	14%
Strongly oppose Column %	7%	9% B	2%
Total Oppose Column %	19%	20%	16%
I'm not sure Column %	13%	9%	24% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Would you be more or less likely to vote for your legislator if they support expanding education savings accounts across Tennessee? *

		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Total (Much or Somwhat More Likely) Column %	51%	52%	51%
Much more likely to vote for them Column %	19%	21% B	14%
Somewhat more likely to vote for them Column %	32%	30%	37% A
No change in my likelihood of voting for them Column %	27%	28% B	23%
Somewhat less likely to vote for them Column %	5%	5%	6%
Much less likely to vote for them Column %	6%	7% B	2%
Total (Much or Somewhat Less Likely) Column %	11%	12% B	7%
I am not sure Column %	11%	8%	19% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

In 2024, there will be a statewide primary election for President and other offices. How likely are you to vote in th... *

	Likely Voter		
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Definitely not Column %	3%	1%	7% A
Probably not Column %	4%	2%	9% A
Maybe Column %	13%	6%	30% A
Probably Column %	18%	13%	34% A
Definitely Column %	62%	78% B	19%

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Are you more likely to vote in the Democratic or Republican Presidential primary?

		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,217	923	294
Democrat Column %	25%	27% B	18%
Republican Column %	53%	57% B	42%
Neither Column %	9%	6%	18% A
Don't know Column %	13%	10%	22% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Among these candidates, who would you most likely vote for in the Republican primary for President in 2024?

*		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	646	522	124
Donald Trump Column %	71%	72%	64%
Ron DeSantis Column %	10%	12% B	2%
Nikki Haley Column %	6%	7%	2%
Asa Hutchinson Column %	0%	0%	0%
Vivek Ramaswamy Column %	2%	2%	1%
Chris Christie Column %	6%	1%	29% A
I'm not sure Column %	5%	6%	2%
Other: Column %	1%	1%	0%

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

If Former President Donald Trump decided not to run in the upcoming primary election, which of the following candidat... *

		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	646	522	124
Ron DeSantis Column %	42%	46% B	25%
Nikki Haley Column %	16%	14%	24% A
Asa Hutchinson Column %	0%	0%	0%
Vivek Ramaswamy Column %	16%	18% B	5%
Chris Christie Column %	7%	2%	29% A
I'm not sure Column %	17%	17%	17%
Other: Column %	1%	2%	0%

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

If President Joe Biden decides not to run in the upcoming primary election, which of the following candidates would y... *

		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	303	251	52
Kamala Harris Column %	30%	27%	42% A
Hillary Clinton Column %	16%	18% B	7%
Bernie Sanders Column %	17%	19%	8%
Gavin Newsom Column %	11%	12% B	2%
Pete Buttigieg Column %	9%	9%	8%
Marianne Williamson Column %	2%	1%	4%
I'm not sure Column %	11%	11%	12%
Another candidate (please specify): Column %	4%	2%	17% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Among these candidates, who would you most likely vote for in the Democratic primary for Senate in 2024?

	Likely Voter		
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	303	251	52
Gloria Johnson Column %	35%	41% B	9%
Marquita Bradshaw Column %	10%	11% B	2%
Civil Miller-Watkins Column %	2%	2%	1%
I'm not sure Column %	48%	45%	63% A
I wouldn't vote Column %	5%	1%	26% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

2024 Ballot Two Way *

		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,187	929	259
Donald Trump Column %	61%	63% B	54%
Joe Biden Column %	30%	31% B	25%
Undecided Column %	9%	5%	21% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

2024 Ballot (Three Way Race) *

		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,214	933	281
Donald Trump Column %	48%	51% B	38%
Joe Biden Column %	23%	25% B	17%
Robert F. Kennedy Jr. Column %	17%	16%	18%
Undecided Column %	12%	8%	27% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

If Donald Trump were to be convicted of one or more of the crimes he has been charged with before the next election, how would this affect your decision to vote for him? [ROTATE] (Base: Voting Trump in Two Way Race) *

		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	729	588	141
I would still vote for him Column %	58%	63% B	35%
I would not vote for him Column %	8%	9% B	4%
It would depend on the specific circumstances of the conviction Column %	28%	22%	52% A
I am not sure Column %	6%	5%	9%

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements other residents have made about their area of Tennessee? My local government spends property taxes wisely *

	Likely Voter		
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Total Agree Column %	27%	30% B	17%
Agree Strongly Column %	7%	9% B	2%
Agree Column %	19%	21% B	15%
Neither or Unsure Column %	42%	38%	54% A
Disagree Column %	24%	24%	25%
Strongly Disagree Column %	7%	8% B	5%
Total Disagree Column %	31%	32%	30%

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements other residents have made about their area of Tennessee? Homeowners should be able to build an accessory dwelling unit, aka mother-in-law suite, granny flat, carriage house, on their own property *

	Likely Voter		
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Total Agree Column %	77%	79% B	72%
Agree Strongly Column %	37%	39% B	32%
Agree Column %	40%	40%	40%
Neither or Unsure Column %	16%	14%	21% A
Disagree Column %	7%	6%	7%
Strongly Disagree Column %	1%	1%	0%
Total Disagree Column %	8%	8%	7%

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements other residents have made about their area of Tennessee? Local zoning laws negatively affect housing affordability in my community *

		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Total Agree Column %	33%	33%	33%
Agree Strongly Column %	9%	9%	9%
Agree Column %	24%	24%	25%
Neither or Unsure Column %	48%	44%	61% A
Disagree Column %	14%	18% B	5%
Strongly Disagree Column %	5%	6% B	1%
Total Disagree Column %	19%	23% B	6%

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements other residents have made about their area of Tennessee? Collaborations between government and private companies are crucial for creating affordable housing throughout Tennessee *

		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Total Agree Column %	60%	62% B	55%
Agree Strongly Column %	16%	18% B	10%
Agree Column %	44%	44%	45%
Neither or Unsure Column %	33%	31%	41% A
Disagree Column %	5%	6%	4%
Strongly Disagree Column %	1%	2%	0%
Total Disagree Column %	6%	7% B	4%

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

How much, if at all, do you trust the information from each of the following? National news organizations $\ensuremath{^*}$

	Likely Voter		
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Total (A Lot or Some) Column %	51%	51%	50%
A Lot Column %	11%	12% B	8%
Some Column %	40%	39%	42%
Not Too Much Column %	23%	22%	28% A
Not At All Column %	22%	26% B	11%
Total (Not Too Much or Not At All) Column %	45%	47% B	39%
Not Sure Column %	4%	1%	11% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

How much, if at all, do you trust the information from each of the following? Local news organizations $\ensuremath{^*}$

	Likely Voter		
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Total (A Lot or Some) Column %	66%	70% B	55%
A Lot Column %	15%	18% B	5%
Some Column %	51%	51%	50%
Not Too Much Column %	22%	21%	24%
Not At All Column %	9%	8%	11%
Total (Not Too Much or Not At All) Column %	31%	29%	35%
Not Sure Column %	4%	1%	11% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

How much, if at all, do you trust the information from each of the following? Social networking sites, such as Facebook and X (formerly Twitter) *

	Likely Voter		
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Total (A Lot or Some) Column %	24%	24%	22%
A Lot Column %	4%	5%	3%
Some Column %	19%	20%	19%
Not Too Much Column %	37%	36%	40%
Not At All Column %	36%	39% B	28%
Total (Not Too Much or Not At All) Column %	73%	74% B	68%
Not Sure Column %	4%	1%	10% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Which of these have you used as a source for news in the last week? [SELECT ALL THAT APPLY] *

	Likely Voter		
	Total	Likely Voter	Other B
		A	_
Unweighted Sample Size	1,302	1,005	297
Broadcast T.V. news or their websites, like ABC, CBS, NBC % Valid Cases	41%	45% B	29%
Cable T.V. News or their websites, like CNN, MSNBC, FOX % Valid Cases	41%	42%	40%
Social media, like Facebook, x (Twitter), Instagram, Reddit, TikTok % Valid Cases	34%	28%	50% A
National newspapers or their websites, like the Wall Street Journal, the New York Times, USA Today % Valid Cases	16%	17% B	11%
Local newspapers or websites % Valid Cases	28%	29% B	23%
YouTube % Valid Cases	27%	22%	40% A
International newspapers or their websites, like The Guardian, BBC, and Daily Mail % Valid Cases	12%	15% B	5%
Podcasts % Valid Cases	10%	11% B	6%
Talk radio % Valid Cases	10%	12% B	5%
Other national news websites, like Yahoo News, Axios, Vox % Valid Cases	12%	12%	13%
Liberal or progressive news websites % Valid Cases	4%	4%	1%

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Which of these have you used as a source for news in the last week? [SELECT ALL THAT APPLY] *

	Likely Voter		
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Conservative news websites % Valid Cases	11%	14% B	2%
None of the above % Valid Cases	8%	6%	14% A
Other news sources % Valid Cases	5%	5%	5%

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

As you may know, daylight saving time is the practice of advancing clocks (typically by one hour) during warmer months so that darkness falls at a later clock time. Would you prefer to: *

	Likely Voter		
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Use standard time all year round Column %	41%	40%	41%
Use daylight saving time all year round Column %	35%	39% B	27%
Continue to switch back and forth between			
them Column %	24%	21%	32% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Do you plan to make any New Year's resolutions for 2024?

		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Yes Column %	36%	38% B	31%
No Column %	46%	49% B	38%
I am not sure Column %	18%	13%	31% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

What type(s) of resolution(s) are you considering? (Please select all that apply) *

	Likely Voter		
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Unweighted Sample Size	482	371	111
Weight loss or fitness improvement % Valid Cases	53%	53%	55%
Better financial management or saving money % Valid Cases	52%	55% B	44%
Improving mental health or mindfulness % Valid Cases	50%	50%	54%
Pursuing a new hobby or learning a new skill % Valid Cases	36%	34%	41%
Improving relationships (family, friends, romantic) % Valid Cases	44%	40%	58% A
Career advancement or education goals % Valid Cases	25%	23%	31%
Improving dietary habits or eating healthier % Valid Cases	46%	50% B	34%
Reducing stress or increasing relaxation time % Valid Cases	43%	44%	41%
Traveling more or exploring new places % Valid Cases	28%	32% B	12%
Volunteering or engaging in community service % Valid Cases	14%	14%	13%
Reducing screen time or social media usage % Valid Cases	27%	28%	23%
Other (please specify) % Valid Cases	4%	5%	0%

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Which major event of 2023 will have the most lasting impact on the country going into 2024?

*		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Economic concerns, including rising government debt in the U.S., and inflation Column %	44%	48% B	35%
Major social issues in the U.S., like abortion rights and healthcare concerns Column %	16%	17% B	12%
The conflict between Israel and Hamas and its implications for global geopolitics Column %	10%	10%	8%
Growing worries about the impact of AI on society and employment Column %	5%	2%	11% A
The ongoing conflict in Ukraine and its effect on global security Column %	4%	4%	3%
China's economic challenges and the evolving U.SChina relationship Column %	4%	4%	7% A
I am not sure Column %	12%	8%	23% A
Other (please specify) Column %	5%	6% B	1%

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Democrat Column %	24%	26% B	20%
Independent Column %	29%	24%	42% A
Republican Column %	43%	48% B	31%
Something Else: Column %	4%	3%	7% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Would you call yourself a...

		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	560	452	108
Strong Republican Column %	67%	72% B	45%
Not a Very Strong Republican Column %	33%	28%	55% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Would you call yourself a...

	Likely Voter		
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	312	243	70
Strong Democrat Column %	56%	54%	63%
Not a Very Strong Democrat Column %	44%	46%	37%

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Do you think of yourself as...

		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	430	256	174
Closer to the Republican Party Column %	32%	42% B	17%
Closer to the Democratic Party Column %	21%	29% B	9%
Strictly an Independent Column %	48%	30%	74% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

2020 Ballot

		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,084	916	167
Donald Trump Column %	60%	61%	54%
Joe Biden Column %	36%	35%	41%
Other Column %	4%	4%	4%

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

How has your perception of Donald Trump changed since the 2020 election?

Т			Likely Voter	
		Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
	Sample Size	1,302	950	352
	More favorable Column %	25%	29% B	14%
	Less favorable Column %	37%	38%	34%
	Unchanged Column %	30%	30%	32%
I didr	n't have an opinion in 2020 Column %	4%	2%	10% A
	I am not sure Column %	4%	1%	10% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

How has your perception of Joe Biden changed since the 2020 election?

*			Likely Voter	
		Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
	Sample Size	1,302	950	352
	More favorable Column %	8%	10% B	4%
	Less favorable Column %	59%	64% B	44%
	Unchanged Column %	23%	23%	21%
I didn't have ar	opinion in 2020 Column %	7%	1%	23% A
	I am not sure Column %	3%	1%	7% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

What is your age?

		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
18 to 24 Column %	8%	2%	25% A
25 to 34 Column %	16%	15%	18%
35 to 44 Column %	16%	17%	14%
45 to 54 Column %	16%	15%	18%
55 to 64 Column %	17%	19% B	13%
65+ Column %	27%	32% B	13%

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Thinking about your general approach to issues, do you consider yourself to be...

Τ.	Likely Voter		
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Very liberal Column %	6%	7% B	3%
Somewhat liberal Column %	12%	11%	13%
Moderate Column %	34%	30%	45% A
Somewhat conservative Column %	26%	28% B	22%
Very conservative Column %	17%	21% B	5%
Not Sure Column %	5%	2%	12% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Which of the following are you?

		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Male Column %	46%	43%	55% A
Female Column %	53%	57% B	43%
Other/Non-binary Column %	1%	1%	2% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

How many infants and children under 18 years of age live in your household today?

	Likely Voter		
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
None Column %	70%	72% B	66%
1 to 2 Column %	25%	25%	26%
3 or more Column %	5%	3%	8% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity?

Ť			Likely Voter	
		Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
	Sample Size	1,302	950	352
	White Non-Hispanic Column %	73%	81% B	52%
	Black or African American Column %	9%	6%	16% A
	Asian Column %	1%	1%	1%
	Hispanic Column %	2%	2%	1%
	Other Column %	14%	9%	27% A
	Prefer not to say Column %	1%	0%	3% A

Generated on January 3, 2024

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Which of the following best describes your household's total income in 2022 BEFORE taxes?

*	Likely Voter		
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
< \$15,000 Column %	6%	3%	16% A
\$15,000-\$24,999 Column %	5%	5%	3%
\$25,000-\$34,999 Column %	7%	7%	7%
\$35,000-\$49,999 Column %	14%	13%	14%
\$50,000-\$74,999 Column %	19%	21% B	14%
\$75,000-\$99,999 Column %	17%	18% B	11%
\$100,000-\$124,999 Column %	12%	11%	14%
\$125,000-\$149,999 Column %	7%	7%	9%
\$150,000-\$199,999 Column %	5%	5%	4%
\$200,000 and over Column %	6%	8% B	1%
Not sure Column %	3%	2%	4% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Which of the following best describes your current education level?

*		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Some high school or less Column %	14%	11%	24% A
High school graduate Column %	41%	37%	51% A
Associate's degree (Two-year post-secondary degree) Column %	8%	8%	8%
Some college but no degree Column %	7%	9% B	3%
Bachelor's degree Column %	20%	25% B	7%
Master's or professional degree Column %	8%	9% B	4%
Doctorate degree Column %	1%	1%	2% A
Prefer not to say Column %	1%	1%	1%

Generated on January 3, 2024

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

 $\ensuremath{^*}$ Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

What is your current marital status?

	Likely Voter		
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Never married Column %	25%	20%	38% A
Married Column %	53%	60% B	36%
Separated Column %	2%	3%	2%
Widowed Column %	5%	5%	4%
Divorced Column %	7%	8%	5%
Living with partner Column %	8%	5%	14% A
Prefer not to say Column %	1%	0%	1% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Do you own or rent your home?

		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Own Column %	71%	74% B	65%
Rent Column %	29%	26%	35% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

In the last 12 months, have you experienced an increase in your rent?

		Likely Voter	
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	373	249	124
Yes Column %	43%	44%	42%
No Column %	49%	52%	43%
I am not sure Column %	8%	4%	15% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Thinking about your religion, are you...

Ť	Likely Voter		
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	1,302	950	352
Protestant Column %	39%	47% B	18%
Roman Catholic Column %	8%	8%	7%
Mormon Column %	0%	0%	0%
Orthodox (e.g. Greek or Russian Orthodox) Column %	1%	0%	1%
Jewish Column %	1%	1%	0%
Muslim Column %	1%	1%	2%
Buddhist Column %	1%	1%	0%
Hindu Column %	0%	0%	0%
Atheist Column %	5%	6% B	3%
Agnostic Column %	3%	3%	2%
Something else Column %	28%	22%	46% A
Nothing in particular Column %	13%	10%	21% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian?

	Likely Voter		
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B
Sample Size	509	446	63
Yes Column %	51%	55% B	26%
No Column %	49%	45%	74% A

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings

Beacon Poll of Tennessee Dec. 14 to 28, 2023 MOE +/- 2.66%

Are you now employed full-time, part-time, self-employed, or not employed?

		Likely Voter		
	Total	Likely Voter A	Other B	
Sample	e Size 1,302	950	352	
	-time nn % 39%	40% B	34%	
	-time nn % 5%	5%	5%	
Self-empl Colur	oyed nn % 6%	7%	5%	
Not empl Colur	oyed nn % 19%	15%	31% A	
-	tired nn % 29%	33% B	17%	
Don't I Colur	know nn % 2%	0%	7% A	

Weight Variable = Weights (Registered Voters), Confidence Level = 95%

* Denotes variable with statistically significant findings